



# SPECIAL RELEASE

## 2009 FAMILY INCOME AND EXPENDITURE SURVEY Final Results: National Capital Region

### Introduction

The final data set provides updates to the 2009 Special Release on income and expenditure statistics for the National Capital Region and the Philippines. The sources of updates are from the final results of the 2009 Family Income and Expenditure Survey.

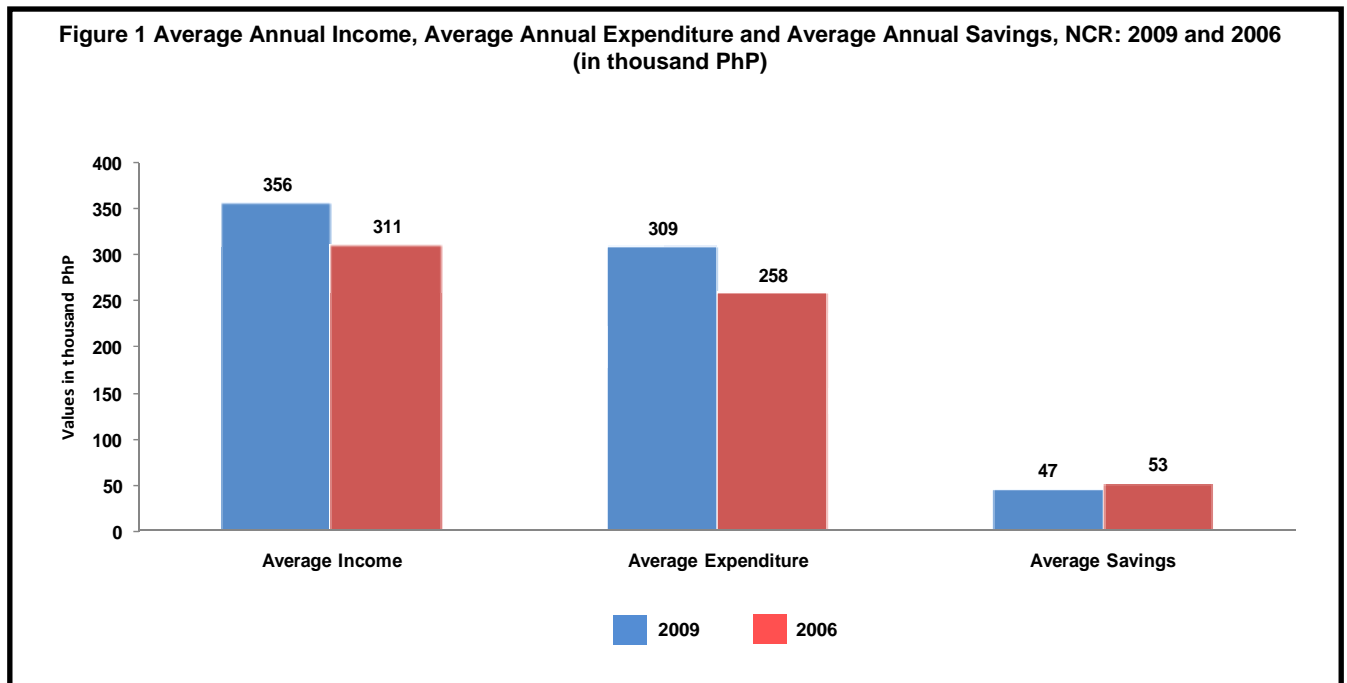
The number of households/families for the 2009 FIES was estimated using the 2000 Census of Population and Housing (CPH)-based population projections and information from the 2000 CPH on the average household size by province.

Table 1. Number of Families, Total and Average Annual Family Income and Expenditure  
Philippines and NCR: 2009

	<b>Philippines</b>	<b>NCR</b>
<b>Number of Families (in thousands)</b>	18,452	2,461
<b>Income</b>		
Total (in million PhP)	3,804,325	876,564
Average (in thousand PhP)	206	356
<b>Expenditure</b>		
Total (in million PhP)	3,239,186	760,363
Average (in thousand PhP)	176	309

*Source: Income and Employment Statistics Division, NSO*

Figure 1 compares the average income, average expenditure and average savings of the families in NCR during year 2009 and 2006.



Source: *Income and Employment Statistics Division, NSO*

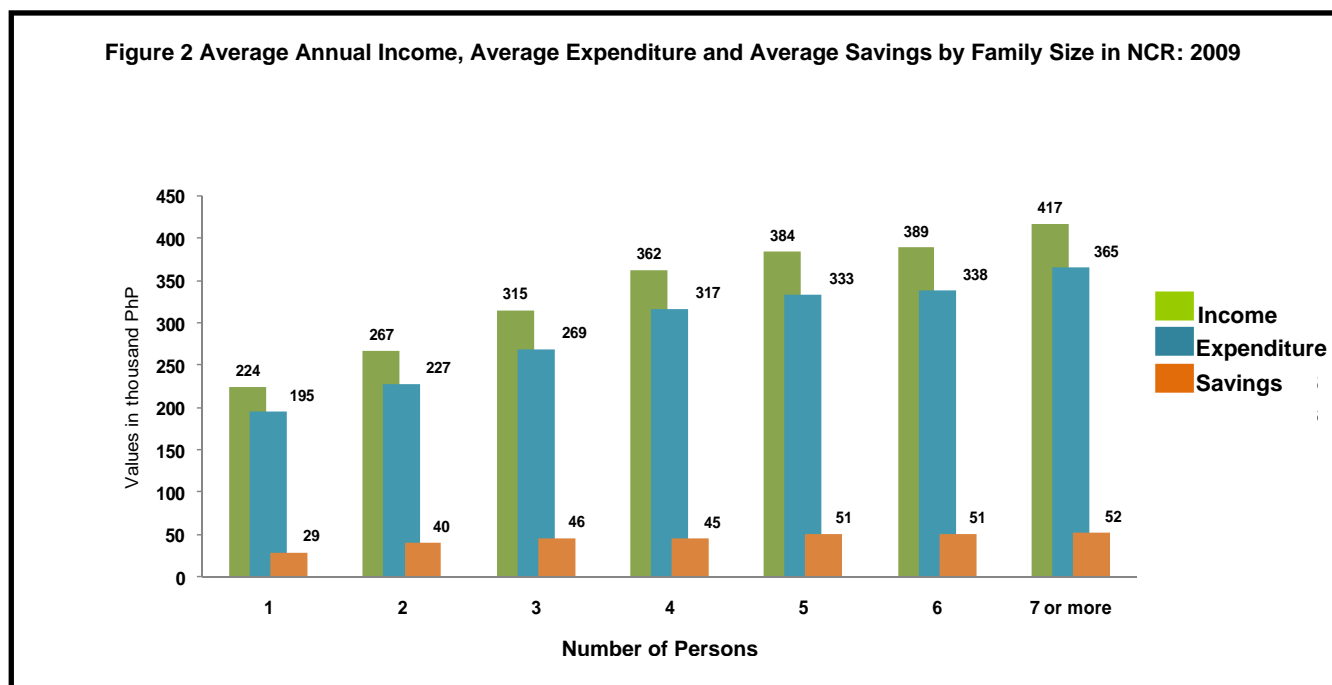
1. The final results show that the total income of families in NCR for the year 2009 was recorded at PhP876 billion, comprising 23.0 percent of the total income for the country at PhP3,804 billion.
2. The total expenditure of families in NCR for 2009 reached PhP760 billion, representing 23.5 percent of the total expenditure for the Philippines which was estimated at PhP3,239 billion.
3. Average income for families in NCR in 2009 reached PhP356 thousand while average expenditure reached PhP309 thousand. Average savings for NCR was estimated at PhP47 thousand.

Table 2. Total and Average Annual Family Income and Expenditure by Family Size, Philippines and NCR: 2009

	Income (in million PhP)	Average (in thousand PhP)	Expenditure (in million PhP)	Average (in thousand PhP)
<b>Philippines</b>	3,804,325	206	3,239,186	176
One person	79,895	105	67,483	89
Two persons	252,186	148	207,571	122
Three persons	518,825	192	422,820	157
Four persons	725,615	208	621,657	179
Five persons	760,995	219	652,223	188
Six persons	574,876	222	497,320	192
Seven Persons or more	891,933	238	770,112	206
<b>National Capital Region</b>	876,564	356	760,363	309
One person	28,586	224	24,859	195
Two persons	59,410	267	50,537	227
Three persons	123,113	315	105,078	269
Four persons	176,313	362	154,172	317
Five persons	178,978	384	155,122	333
Six persons	128,113	389	111,250	338
Seven Persons or more	182,051	417	159,346	365

Source: Income and Employment Statistics Division, NSO

Figure 2 presents the average annual family income and expenditure by family size in NCR during the year 2009.



Source: Income and Employment Statistics Division, NSO

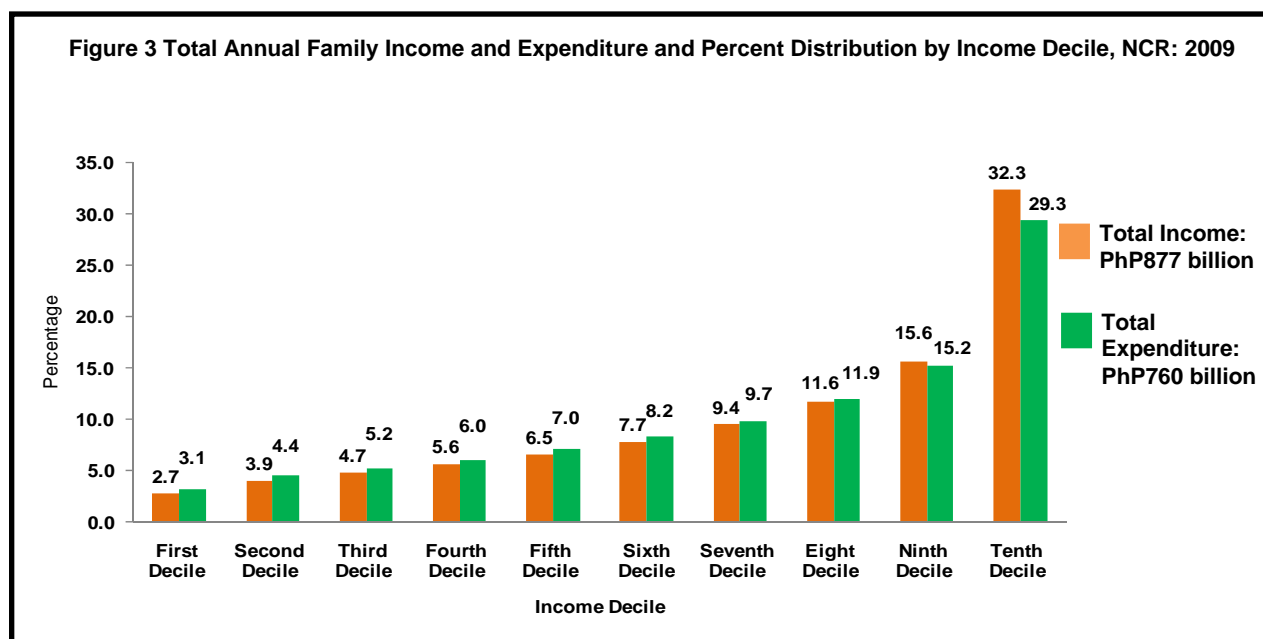
4. The final results revealed that families with seven or more members had the highest average annual income with PhP417 thousand, while those families with only one member had the lowest average annual income with only PhP224 thousand.
5. Families with seven or more members also had the highest average annual expenditure with PhP365 thousand per year. While families with only one member had only PhP195 thousand in terms of yearly expenses.
6. Families in NCR with seven or more members had the highest average annual savings, estimated at PhP52 thousand, while families with only one member had the lowest with only PhP29 thousand .

Table 3. Total Annual Family Income and Expenditure and Percent Distribution by Income Decile, Philippines and NCR: 2009  
(Values in million PhP)

Income Decile	Income		Expenditure	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
<b>Philippines</b>	<b>3,804,325</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,239,186</b>	<b>100.0</b>
First Decile	74,962	2.0	79,908	2.5
Second Decile	117,881	3.1	121,855	3.8
Third Decile	150,269	3.9	150,370	4.6
Fourth Decile	184,473	4.8	179,709	5.5
Fifth Decile	225,491	5.9	215,012	6.6
Sixth Decile	277,145	7.3	257,097	7.9
Seventh Decile	348,712	9.2	316,214	9.8
Eight Decile	450,854	11.9	399,337	12.3
Ninth Decile	630,574	16.6	532,072	16.4
Tenth Decile	1,343,964	35.3	987,612	30.5
<b>National Capital Region</b>	<b>876,564</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>760,363</b>	<b>100.0</b>
First Decile	23,489	2.7	23,529	3.1
Second Decile	34,163	3.9	33,309	4.4
Third Decile	41,376	4.7	39,572	5.2
Fourth Decile	49,038	5.6	46,001	6.0
Fifth Decile	57,238	6.5	53,562	7.0
Sixth Decile	67,642	7.7	62,001	8.2
Seventh Decile	82,055	9.4	73,936	9.7
Eight Decile	101,871	11.6	90,413	11.9
Ninth Decile	136,690	15.6	115,347	15.2
Tenth Decile	283,002	32.3	222,693	29.3
<b>Bottom 30</b>	<b>33,099</b>		<b>32,137</b>	
<b>Upper 70</b>	<b>111,076</b>		<b>94,850</b>	

Source: Income and Employment Statistics Division, NSO

Figure 3 shows the total annual family income and expenditure and percent distribution by income decile in NCR during the year 2009.



Source: Income and Employment Statistics Division, NSO

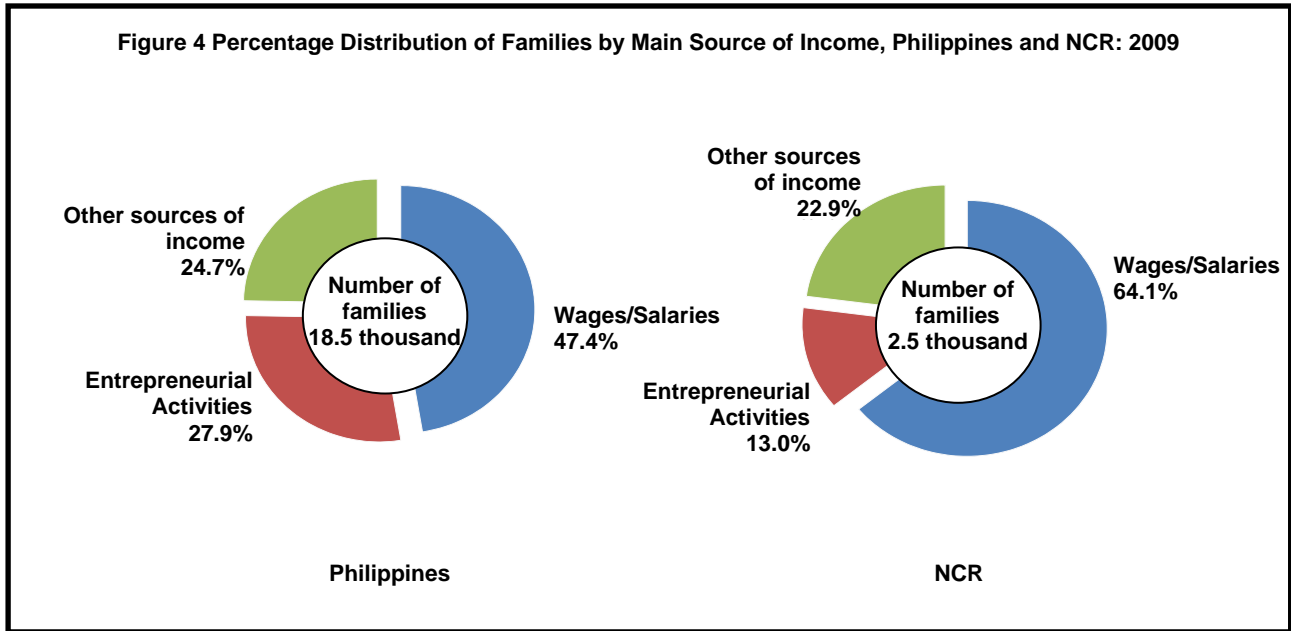
- The survey results revealed that poor families belonging to bottom 30 percent in NCR spent, on the average, PhP32 thousand annually. While families in the upper 70 percent income group spent, on the average, PhP95 thousand a year.
- Families in the bottom 30 had an average annual income of only PhP33 thousand while the upper 70 had an average annual income of PhP111 thousand.
- The average annual savings for families belonging to bottom 30 percent in NCR was estimated at PhP1,000 while for families belonging to upper 70 percent was PhP16,000.

Table 4. Distribution of Families by Income Class (PhP) and Main Source of Income, Philippines and NCR: 2009

Main Source of Income	All Income	under 40,000	40,000-59,999	60,000-99,999	100,000-249,999	250,000 and over
<b>Philippines (Number of Families)</b>	<b>18,452</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1,605</b>	<b>4,107</b>	<b>7,571</b>	<b>4,409</b>
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wage/Salaries	47.4	20.5	35.1	41.5	51.9	54.2
Entrepreneurial Activities	27.9	35.8	37.3	39	26.5	15.2
Other sources of income	24.7	43.7	27.6	19.5	21.6	30.6
<b>National Capital Region (Number of Families)</b>	<b>2,461</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>1,239</b>
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wage/Salaries	64.1	27.2	29.2	45.2	68.7	62.1
Entrepreneurial Activities	13.0	28.5	10.8	20.7	14.2	11.3
Other sources of income	22.9	44.2	60.0	34.1	17.1	26.6

Source: Income and Employment Statistics Division, NSO 5

Figure 4 presents the comparative distribution of families by main source of income in NCR during the year 2009.



Source: Income and Employment Statistics Division, NSO

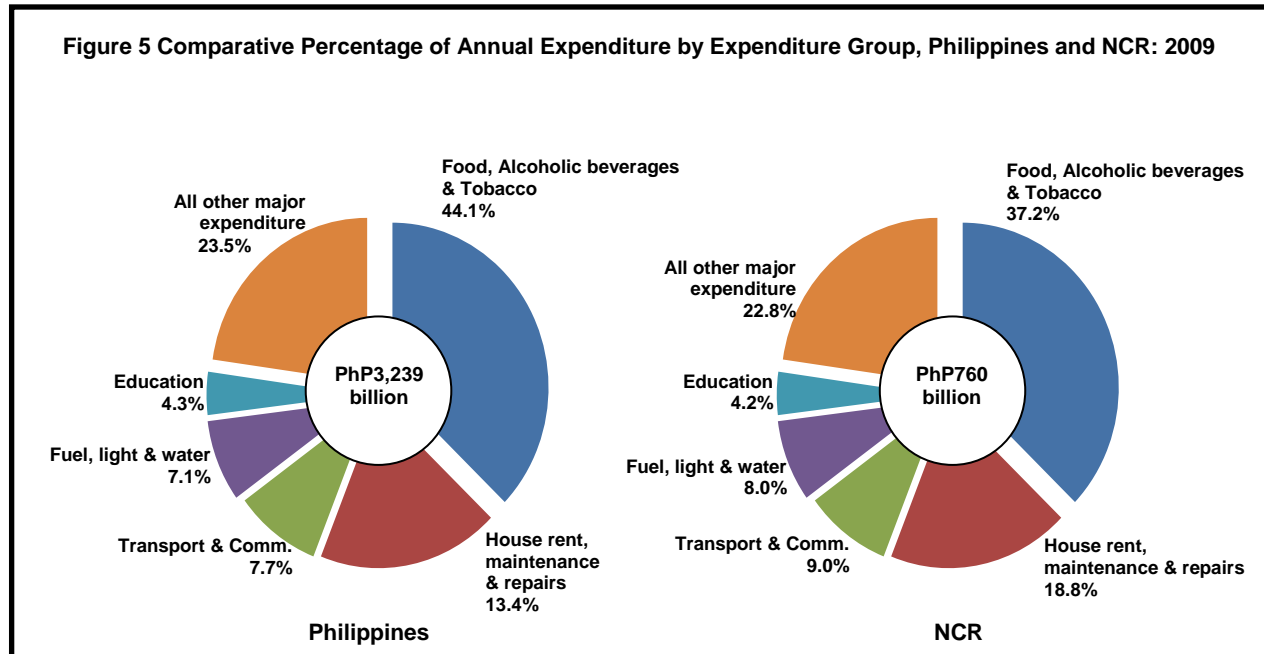
10. The final results show that 64.1 percent of the families in NCR obtained their income from wages and salaries compared to only 47.4 percent for the entire country.
11. In terms of income class, about two-thirds of families in NCR with average annual income of over PhP100 thousand obtained their income from wages and salaries. A big proportion of families whose income class was below PhP60 thousand obtained their income from entrepreneurial activities and other sources.

Table 5. Total Annual Expenditure by Expenditure Group and Income Class (PhP),  
Philippines and NCR: 2009

	All Income	under 40,000	40,000- 59,999	60,000- 99,999	100,000- 249,999	250,000 and over
<b>Philippines</b>						
<b>Total Family Expenditure (in million PhP)</b>	<b>3,239,186</b>	<b>25,026</b>	<b>86,158</b>	<b>328,288</b>	<b>1,112,161</b>	<b>1,687,553</b>
<b>NCR</b>						
<b>Total Family Expenditure (in million PhP)</b>	<b>760,363</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>8,706</b>	<b>184,131</b>	<b>566,413</b>
<b>Percent to Total Expenditure</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food Expenditure	36.2	51.7	53.1	51.3	47.7	32.1
Alcoholic beverages	0.5	1.7	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.4
Tobacco	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.4
Fuel, light and water	8.0	8.8	9.6	9.9	9.0	7.7
Transport and Comm.	9.0	1.8	3.3	3.7	6.7	9.8
Household operation	2.7	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.4	3.1
Personal care and effects	3.6	3.5	3.5	4.6	4.3	3.4
Clothing Footwear and other wear	2.1	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.1
Educational fees	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	5.1
Recreation	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6
Medical Care	1.9	0.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	2.0
Non-durable furnishings	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Durable furnitures and equipment	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.5	2.5
Taxes	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	4.8
House rental value	18.5	27.7	23.4	19.1	16.3	19.3
House Maintenance and repairs	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
Special Family occasion expenditure	1.7	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.9
Gifts and contributions expenditure	1.8	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.7	1.9
Other expenditure	2.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.4	2.6

Source: Income and Employment Statistics Division, NSO

Figures 5 present the comparative percentage of annual expenditure by expenditure group in the Philippines and NCR during the year 2009.



Source: Income and Employment Statistics Division, NSO

12. The final results revealed that families in NCR spent more on food, which consisted 37.2 percent of their total expenditure. This was followed by payment on house rent which was 18.8 percent and transport and communication expenditure with 9.0 percent of the total expenditure.
13. Families whose average annual income ranged from PhP40 thousand to less than PhP60 thousand had the highest proportion of food expenditure at 53.1 percent. Families with average annual income of over PhP250 thousand had the lowest proportion of food expenditure at 32.1 percent.

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Source: National Statistics Office  
Manila, Philippines

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