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SPECIAL RELEASE

2015 FAMILY INCOME AND EXPENDITURE SURVEY Final Results: National Capital Region

Introduction

This special release contains the final data set on income and expenditure statistics for the National Capital Region and the Philippines. The source of final data is from the final results of the 2015 Family Income and Expenditure Survey (2015 FIES).

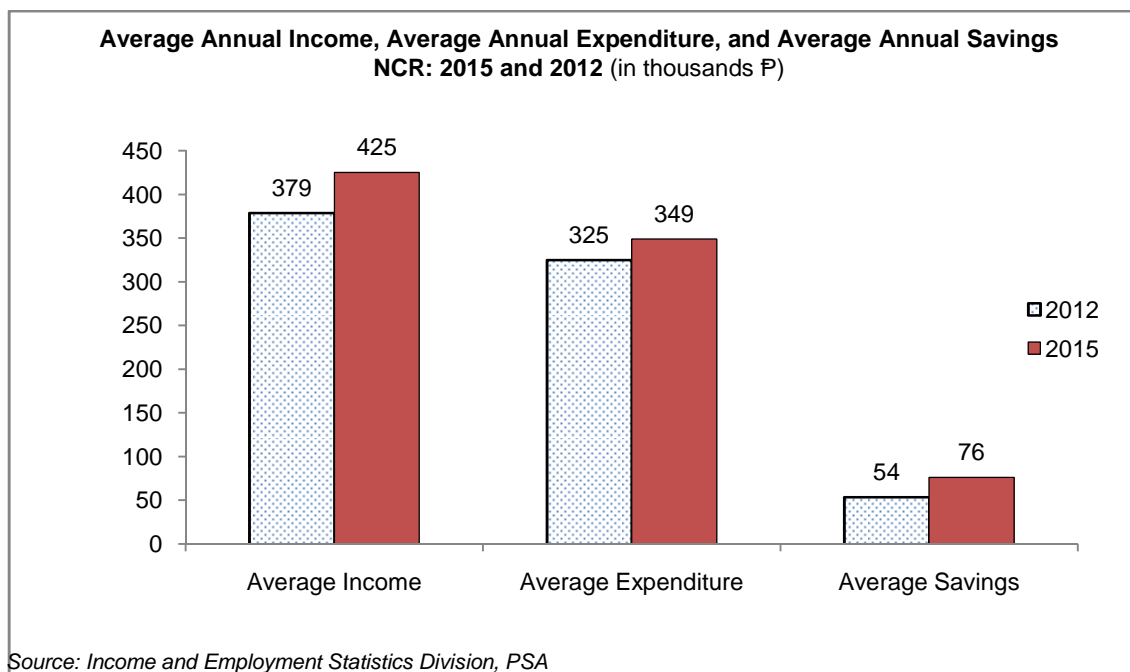
The number of households/families for the 2015 FIES was estimated using the 2010 Census of Population and Housing (CPH)-based population projections and information from the 2010 CPH on the average household size of the province.

Table 1. Number of Families, Total and Average Annual Family Income and Expenditure, Philippines and NCR: 2015

Selected Indicators	Philippines	NCR
Number of Families (in thousands)	22,730	3,019
Income		
Total (in million PhP)	6,068,162	1,282,823
Average (in thousand PhP)	267	425
Expenditure		
Total (in million PhP)	4,882,860	1,053,215
Average (in thousand PhP)	215	349

Source: Income & Employment Statistics Division, PSA

Figure 1 compares the average income, average expenditure, and average savings of the families in NCR during year 2012 and 2015.



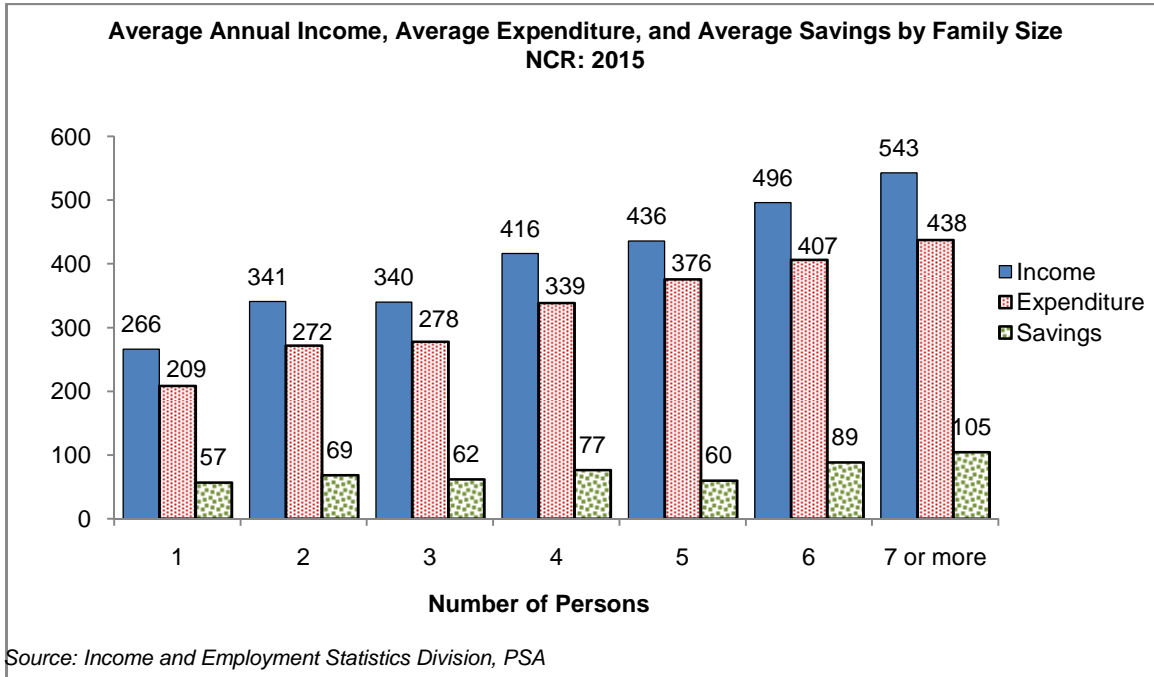
1. The final results show that the total income of families in NCR for the year 2015 was recorded at P1.3 trillion, comprising 21.1 percent of the total income for the country at P6.1 trillion.
2. The total expenditure of families in NCR for the year 2015 reached P1,053 billion, representing 21.6 percent of the total expenditure for the Philippines which was estimated at P4,883 billion.
3. In NCR, average income for families in 2015 reached P425 thousand while average expenditure reached P349 thousand. Average savings of families in NCR was estimated at P76 thousand. These figures are comparatively higher than the national averages.

Table 2. Total and Average Annual Family Income and Expenditure by Family Size, Philippines and NCR: 2015

Family Size	Income		Expenditure	
	Total (in millions P)	Average (in thousands P)	Total (in millions P)	Average (in thousands P)
Philippines	6,068,162	267	4,882,860	215
One person	141,785	128	110,769	100
Two persons	447,978	192	355,127	152
Three persons	823,942	237	657,643	189
Four persons	1,182,433	269	956,218	218
Five persons	1,199,979	288	972,537	233
Six persons	851,515	289	694,913	236
Seven persons or more	1,420,529	329	1,135,654	263
National Capital Region	1,282,823	425	1,053,215	349
One person	37,760	266	29,678	209
Two persons	107,077	341	85,410	272
Three persons	162,454	340	133,039	278
Four persons	261,266	416	212,952	339
Five persons	240,379	436	207,579	376
Six persons	184,584	496	151,206	407
Seven persons or more	289,304	543	233,351	438

Source: Income and Employment Statistics Division, PSA

Figure 2 presents the average annual family income and expenditure by family size in NCR during the year 2015.



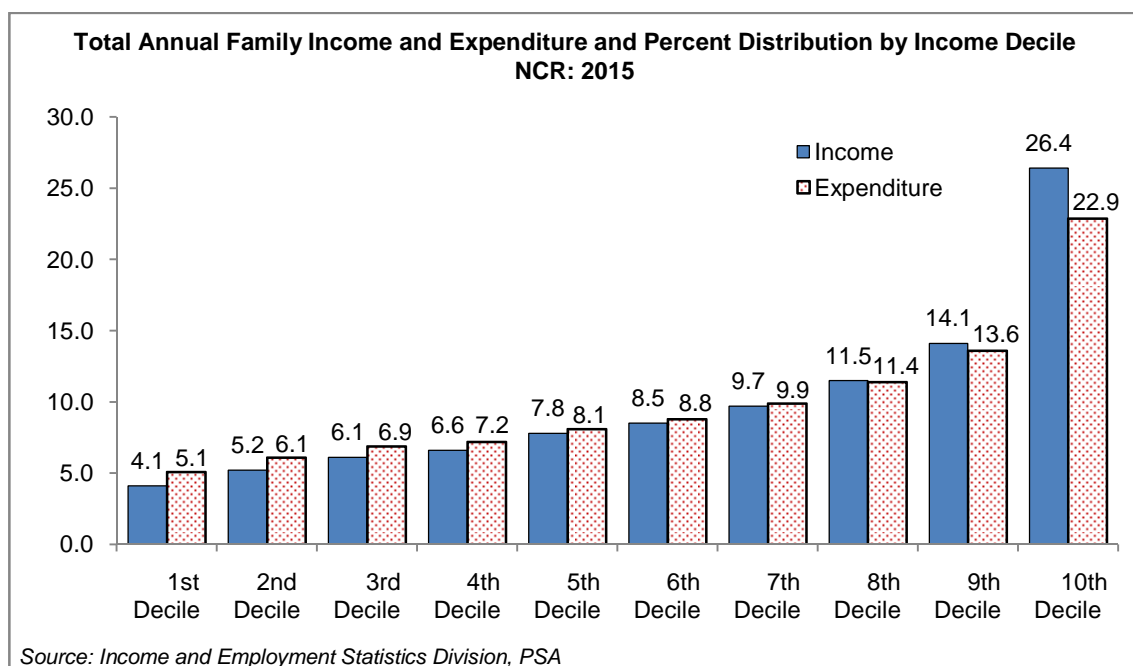
4. The final results revealed that the families in NCR with seven or more members had the highest average annual income with ₱543 thousand, while those families with only one member had the lowest average annual income with only ₱266 thousand.
5. Families in NCR with seven or more members also had the highest average annual expenditure with ₱438 thousand per year. On the other hand, families with only one member had only ₱209 thousand in terms of yearly expenses.
6. Families in NCR with seven or more members had the highest average annual savings, estimated at ₱105 thousand, while families with only one member had the lowest with only ₱57 thousand.

Table 3. Total Annual Family Income and Expenditure and Percent Distribution by Income decile, Philippines and NCR: 2015 (Values in Millions)

Per Capita Income Decile	Income		Expenditure	
	Value	Percent	Value	Percent
Philippines	6,068,162	100.0	4,882,860	100.0
First Decile	195,504	3.2	202,613	4.1
Second Decile	259,566	4.3	250,563	5.1
Third Decile	302,287	5.0	277,212	5.7
Fourth Decile	355,524	5.9	318,117	6.5
Fifth Decile	414,255	6.8	365,272	7.5
Six Decile	495,068	8.2	428,771	8.8
Seven Decile	587,817	9.7	493,076	10.1
Eight Decile	727,235	12.0	591,049	12.1
Ninth Decile	943,727	15.6	741,537	15.2
Tenth Decile	1,787,178	29.5	1,214,652	24.9
National Capital Region	1,282,823	100.0	1,053,215	100.0
First Decile	52,483	4.1	53,815	5.1
Second Decile	67,226	5.2	64,109	6.1
Third Decile	78,401	6.1	72,684	6.9
Fourth Decile	84,996	6.6	75,736	7.2
Fifth Decile	99,692	7.8	85,811	8.1
Six Decile	109,318	8.5	92,357	8.8
Seven Decile	124,135	9.7	103,924	9.9
Eight Decile	146,991	11.5	120,137	11.4
Ninth Decile	181,442	14.1	143,508	13.6
Tenth Decile	338,139	26.4	241,132	22.9
Bottom 30	66,037		63,536	
Upper 70	154,959		123,229	

Source: Income and Employment Statistics Division, PSA

Figure 3 shows the total annual family income and expenditure and percent distribution by income decile in NCR during the year 2015.



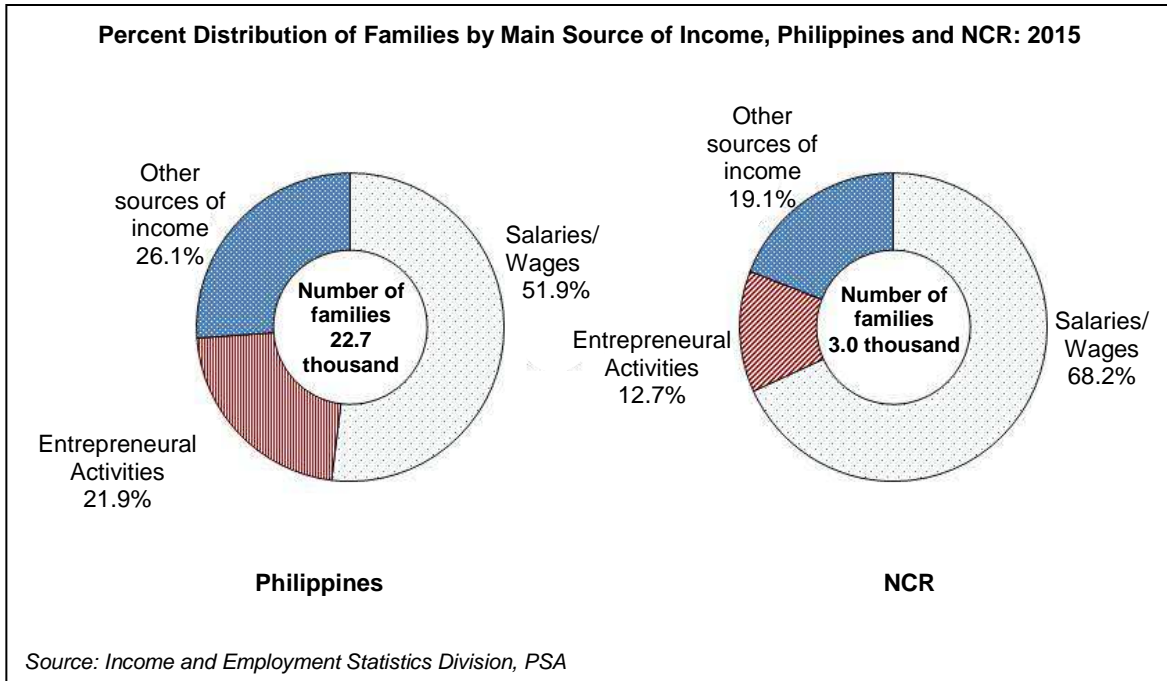
- The survey results revealed that poor families belonging to bottom 30 percent in NCR spent, on the average, ₱64 thousand annually. While families in the upper 70 percent income group spent, on the average, ₱123 thousand a year.
- Families in the bottom 30 had an average annual income of only ₱66 thousand while the upper 70 had an average annual income of ₱155 thousand.
- The average annual savings for families belonging to bottom 30 percent in NCR was estimated at ₱2,500 while for families belonging to upper 70 percent was ₱32,000.

Table 4. Distribution of Families by Income Class and Main Source of Income, Philippines and NCR: 2015

Main Source of Income	Income Class					
	All Income	Under 40,000	40,000-59,999	60,000-99,999	100,000-249,999	250,000 and over
Philippines						
Number of Families (in thousands)	22,730	355	901	3,268	10,318	7,888
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Salaries/Wages	51.9	16.5	29.1	40.8	53.7	58.5
Entrepreneurial Activities	21.9	16.8	26.1	28.9	24.4	15.6
Other sources of income	26.1	66.7	44.8	30.5	21.9	25.9
National Capital Region						
Number of Families (in thousands)	3,019	2	13	66	1,017	1,920
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Salaries/Wages	68.2	29.3	22.9	43.3	71.7	67.6
Entrepreneurial Activities	12.7	-	16.7	13.6	12.6	12.8
Other sources of income	19.1	70.7	60.4	43.1	15.8	19.6

Source: Income and Employment Statistics Division, PSA

Figure 4 presents the comparative distribution of families by main source of income in NCR during the year 2015.



10. The final results show that 68.2 percent of the families in NCR sourced their income from salaries and wages compared to only 51.9 percent for the entire country.
11. In terms of income class, more than 70 percent of families in NCR with average annual income of over P100 thousand obtained their income from salaries and wages. A big proportion of families whose income class below P40 thousand sourced their income from entrepreneurial activities and other sources.

Table 5. Total Annual Expenditure by Expenditure Group and Income Class, Philippines and NCR: 2015

Major Expenditure Group	Income Class					
	All Income	Under 40,000	40,000-59,999	60,000-99,999	100,000-249,999	250,000 and over
Philippines	4,882,860	12,376	47,947	262,096	1,500,018	3,060,424
<i>Total Family Expenditure (in million Php)</i>						
NCR	1,053,215	78	714	5,903	176,975	869,545
<i>Total Family Expenditure (in million Php)</i>						
Percent to Total Expenditure	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food Expenditures	36.3	58.5	46.2	48.7	47.6	33.9
Alcoholic Beverages	0.4	-	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.4
Tobacco	0.8	-	1.0	1.9	1.4	0.6
Other Vegetables-Based Products	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0
Clothing and Footwear	2.0	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.0
Furnishings and Routine Household Maintenance	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.8	3.0
Health	2.9	1.2	2.7	3.0	2.2	3.0
House Rent/Rental Value	18.2	25.1	25.8	20.9	16.8	18.5
Water Electricity Gas and Other Fuels	8.8	6.8	12.3	10.3	9.7	8.7
Transport	6.6	0.8	1.3	2.8	5.3	6.9
Communication	2.9	-	0.6	0.9	1.7	3.2
Recreation and Culture	0.8	-	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.9
Education	3.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.3	4.0
Accommodation Services	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	6.3	2.3	4.7	4.6	5.7	6.4
Durable Furniture and Equipment	1.5	-	-	0.2	0.7	1.7
Special Family Occasion	1.5	1.9	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.5
Other Expenditure	4.6	-	0.8	1.7	1.8	5.2

Source: *Income and Employment Statistics Division, PSA*

12. The final results revealed that families in NCR spent more on food, which consisted 36.3 percent of their total expenditure. This was followed by payment on housing which were 18.2 percent and water, electricity, gas, and other fuels expenditure with 8.8 percent of the total expenditure.

13. Families whose average annual income ranged under P40 thousand had incurred food expenditures at 58.5 percent of total expenditures. Families with average annual income of over P250 thousand had the lowest proportion of food expenditure at 33.9 percent.